

Monitoring visit – 17 June 2019

Az. "Carrà Stefano"

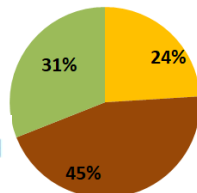


VINEYARD FEATURES

Protected area	Parco fluviale del Trebbia
Elevation	218 a.s.l.
Cultivar	Croatina
Training system	Guyot
Distance in the row	1.3 m
Distance between rows	2.3 m
Traditional soil management technique	Alternate, mid-row spontaneous grass. Herbicides under the vine strip. Other mid-row is tilled.

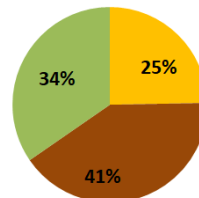
SOIL FEATURES

0-20 cm



■ Sand
■ Silt
■ Clay

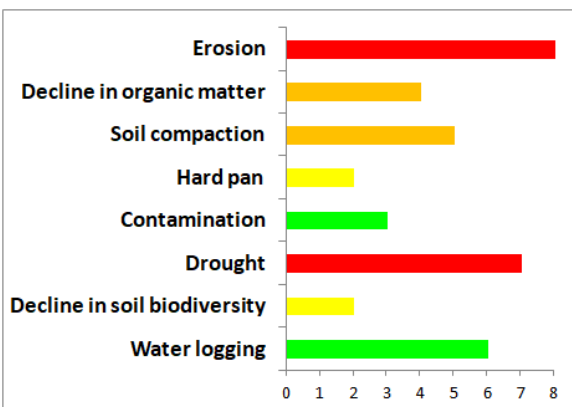
60-80 cm



Texture: CLAY LOAM

	0-20 cm	60-80 cm
pH	8.13	8,26
Total CaCO ₃ (%)	32	22.6
ActiveCaCO ₃ (%)	12.6	12.8
Organic matter (%)	2.53	0,99

POTENTIAL SOIL THREATS



REAL SOIL THREATS

- EROSION
- DECLINE IN ORGANIC MATTER
- DROUGHT
- COMPACTION AND HARD PAN

MITIGATION GOALS

- reduction of erosion;
- increase of soil organic matter;
- reduction of compaction and breakage of hard pan
- increase in soil water holding capacity

PROPOSED SOLUTION

MID-ROW GREEN MANURE SLASHED AND INCORPORATED INTO SOIL LATE SPRING AND ADDITIONAL SLASHING DURING THE SEASON.

no effects
not recommended
limited effectiveness
medium effectiveness
strong effectiveness

Erosion	Decline in organic matter	Compaction	Hard pan	Contamination	Drought	Decline in soil biodiversity	Water logging
not recommended	strong effectiveness	medium effectiveness	medium effectiveness	limited effectiveness	not recommended	strong effectiveness	medium effectiveness

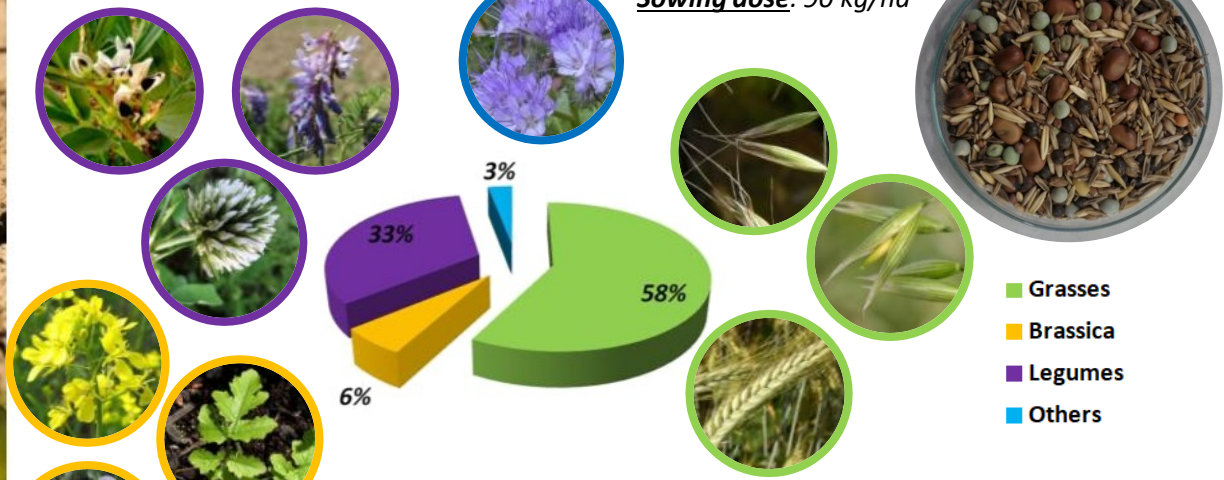


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SEED MIXTURE COMPOSITION

Sowing dose: 90 kg/ha



<i>Avena sativa</i>	10%	<i>Pisum sativum ssp</i>	10%
<i>Avena strigosa</i>	16%	<i>Raphanus sativum oleiformis</i>	4%
<i>Brassica juncea</i>	1%	<i>Sinapsis alba</i>	1%
<i>Faba minor</i>	9%	<i>Trifolium squarrosom</i>	4%
<i>Lolium italicum</i>	15%	<i>Vicia sativa</i>	10%
<i>Phacelia tanacetifolia</i>	3%	<i>x Triticosecale</i>	17%



ACTIVITY TIMETABLE

		JAN-MAR	APR-JUN	JUL-SEPT	OCT-DEC
year 0	sowing				█
years 1-2	mitigation action follow-up		█		
	swarding		█		
	incorporation		█		
year 3	sowing				█
	mitigation action follow-up		█		
	swarding		█		
	incorporation		█		
	soil analysis				█
	soil biodiversity assessment		█		

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